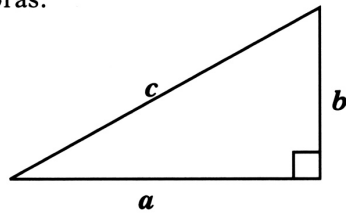


**FORMULAE LIST**

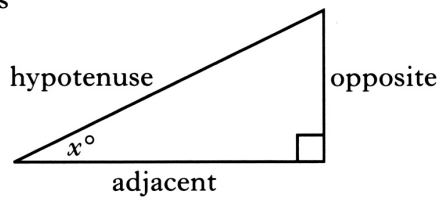
- Circumference of a circle:  $C = \pi d$
- Area of a circle:  $A = \pi r^2$
- Curved surface area of a cylinder:  $A = 2\pi r h$
- Volume of a cylinder:  $V = \pi r^2 h$
- Volume of a triangular prism:  $V = Ah$

Theorem of Pythagoras:



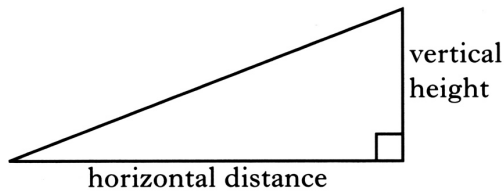
$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Trigonometric ratios  
in a right angled  
triangle:



$$\tan x^\circ = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$
$$\sin x^\circ = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$
$$\cos x^\circ = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

Gradient:



$$\text{Gradient} = \frac{\text{vertical height}}{\text{horizontal distance}}$$